

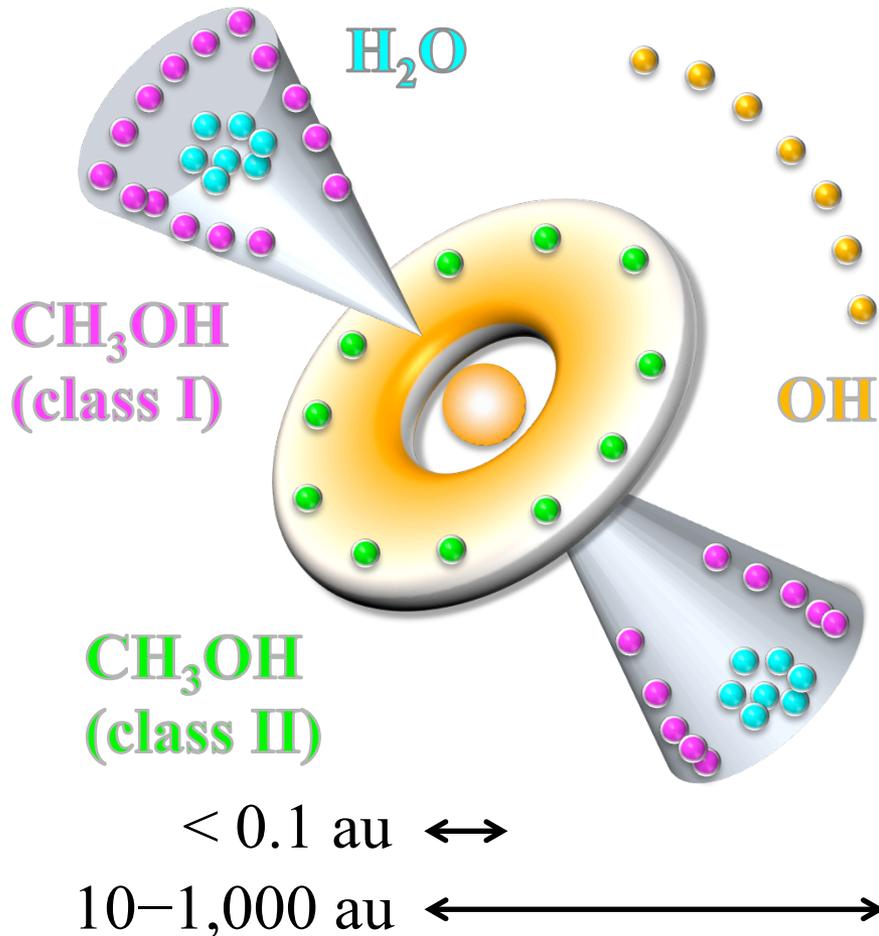
# KaVA Imaging Survey of 44.1 GHz CH<sub>3</sub>OH Masers in the Large Program of Star Formation

Koichiro Sugiyama (1. NAOJ)

**On behalf of** (Affiliation: 2. KASI, 3. Yamaguchi Univ., 4. SKA Africa) :

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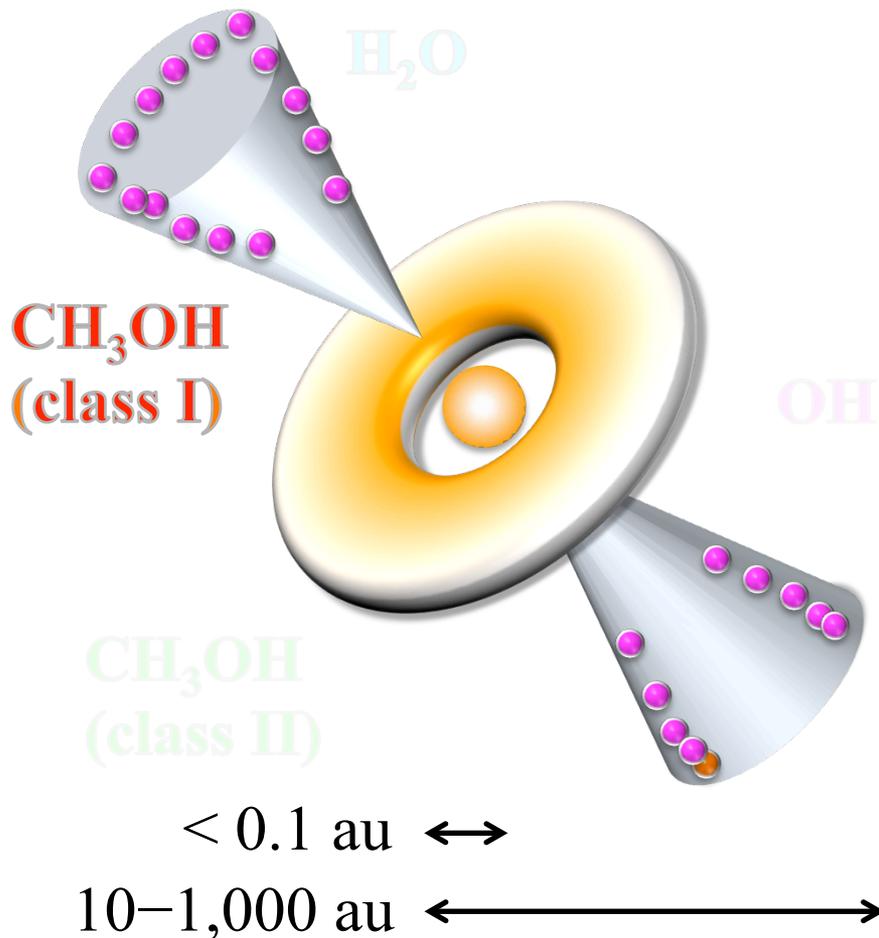
# MASERs in high-mass SFRs



- Bright and compact emission
  - **3-D velocity** structure with VLBI
  - **Flux variability** and ***B* field**
- OH, CH<sub>3</sub>OH, H<sub>2</sub>O, H<sub>2</sub>CO, etc
  - SiO is rare (e.g., Zapata+ 09)

Maser	Freq. [GHz]	Sites
OH	1.6, 1.7, 4.7, 6.0, 13.4, ...	Edge of HII region
CH <sub>3</sub> OH (class II)	6.7, 12.2, 19.9, 23.1, 107, ...	Disk
CH <sub>3</sub> OH (class I)	9.9, 25.0, 36.2, 44.1, 95.2, ...	Outflow
H <sub>2</sub> O	22.2, 321, ...	Jet / outflow

# MASERs in high-mass SFRs



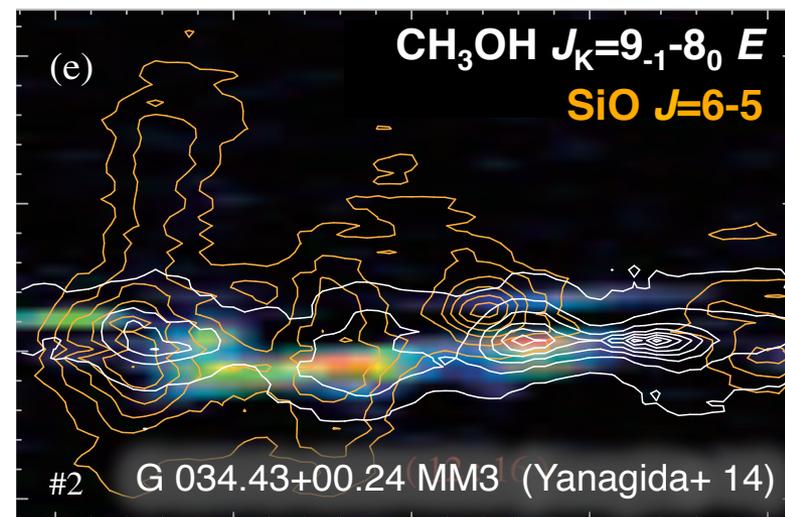
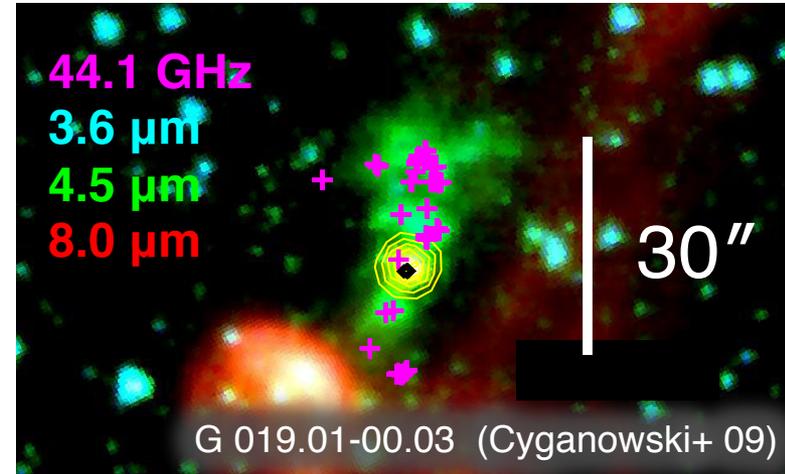
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# Class I CH<sub>3</sub>OH masers

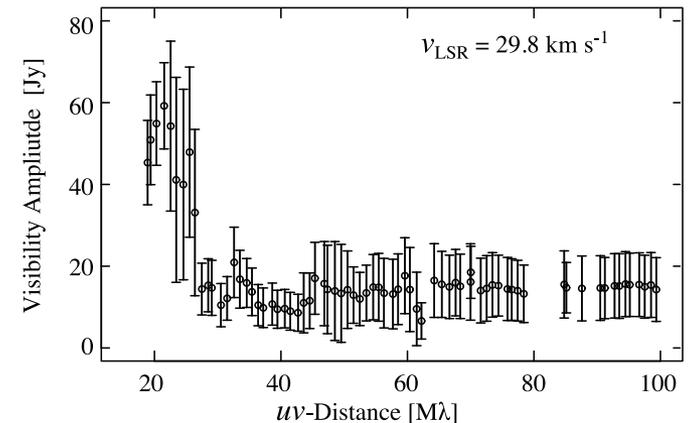
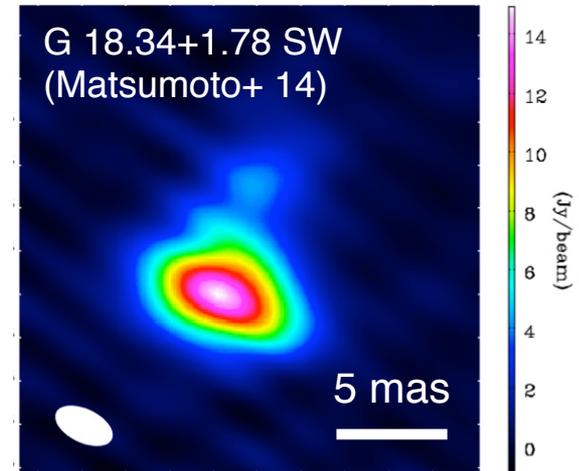
- Possibly trace **low-velocity old/weak outflows** (LVOs)
  - Associated with **shock/EGO** (e.g., Kurtz+ 04; Cyganowski+ 09)
  - **Narrow** LSR **velocity range** (Fontani+ 10)
  - **Anti-correlation** toward **SiO** thermal lines (Yanagida+ 14)

☞ Unique probe in HMSFRs unlike other masers



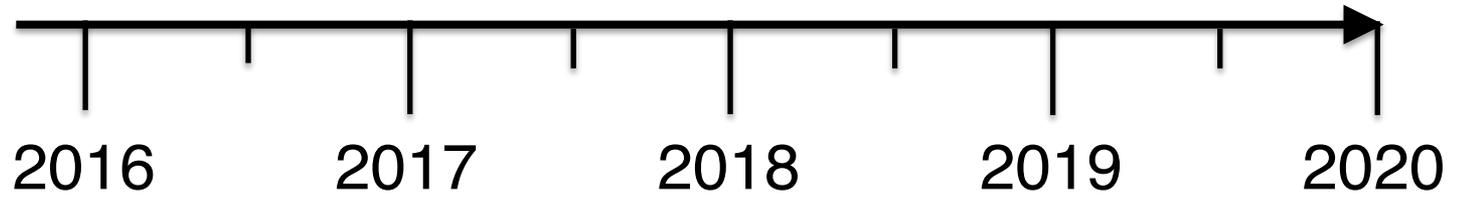
# Advantage of KaVA

- Short baselines formed mainly by KVN stations
  - Overcome the “resolved out” due to extended spot/feature
- First VLBI detection of class I CH<sub>3</sub>OH masers (Matsumoto+ 14)
  - Until the first KaVA result at 44.1 GHz coming, **never detected with any other instruments** (Lonsdale+ 98)
- Estimated the size of spots
  - Revised 4 orders of mag. at most, compared to previous ones (with VLA by Kogan & Slysh 98)



Matsumoto+ (14)

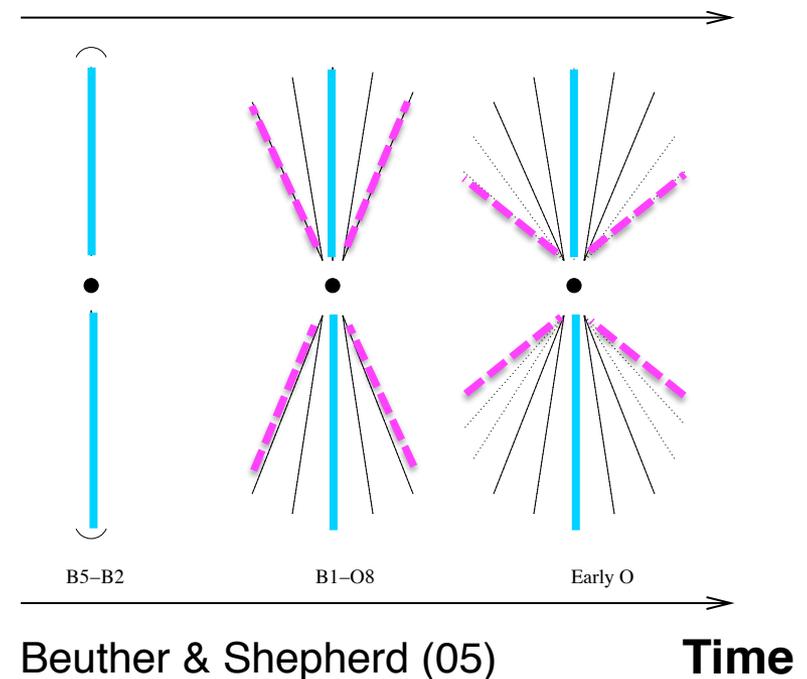
# Timetable of KaVA LP



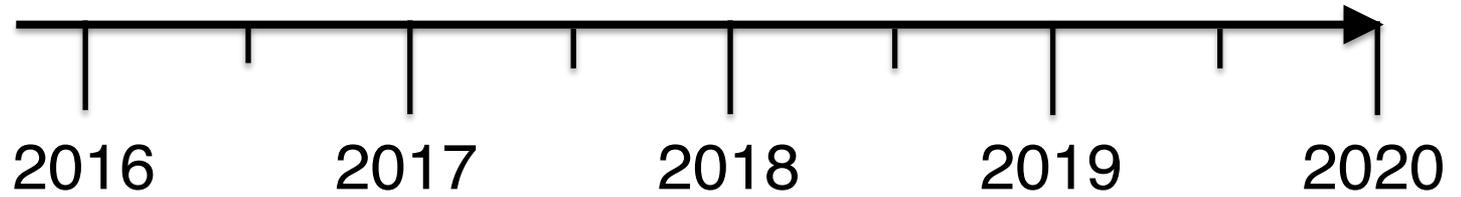
<b>H<sub>2</sub>O at 22 GHz</b>		1 <sup>st</sup> yr VLBI imaging survey		2 <sup>nd</sup> yr proper motion measurement	
<b>CH<sub>3</sub>OH at 44 GHz</b>		1 <sup>st</sup> yr VLBI imaging survey		2 <sup>nd</sup> yr proper motion measurement	
<b>ALMA</b>		ALMA Cycle 3 observations (PI: <b>M. Kim</b> )		ALMA Cycle 6 accepted! (PI: <b>J. Kim</b> )	

# Outcomes expected in the LP

- The first understanding of 3-D velocity structure
  - Direct verification for the association with LVOs
- Statistics of CH<sub>3</sub>OH masers: e.g., motion, size
- Precise estimation dynamical parameters
  - e.g., LVO momentum rate
- Unveil the evolution of jet/outflow system
  - Traced by H<sub>2</sub>O/CH<sub>3</sub>OH maser proper motions



# Topics here



<b>H<sub>2</sub>O at 22 GHz</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> yr VLBI imaging survey	2 <sup>nd</sup> yr proper motion measurement	On-going
<b>CH<sub>3</sub>OH at 44 GHz</b>	1 <sup>st</sup> yr VLBI imaging survey	2 <sup>nd</sup> yr proper motion measurement	
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KaVA LP in Star Formation at 44.1 GHz

**1) 1<sup>st</sup> yr : Imaging survey**

# Observations in 1<sup>st</sup> yr

[Duration] 2016 March – 2017 Feb

[Targets] 19 sources

– Fringes had been already verified with KVN

[Mode] snap-shot imaging via 2 sources/day

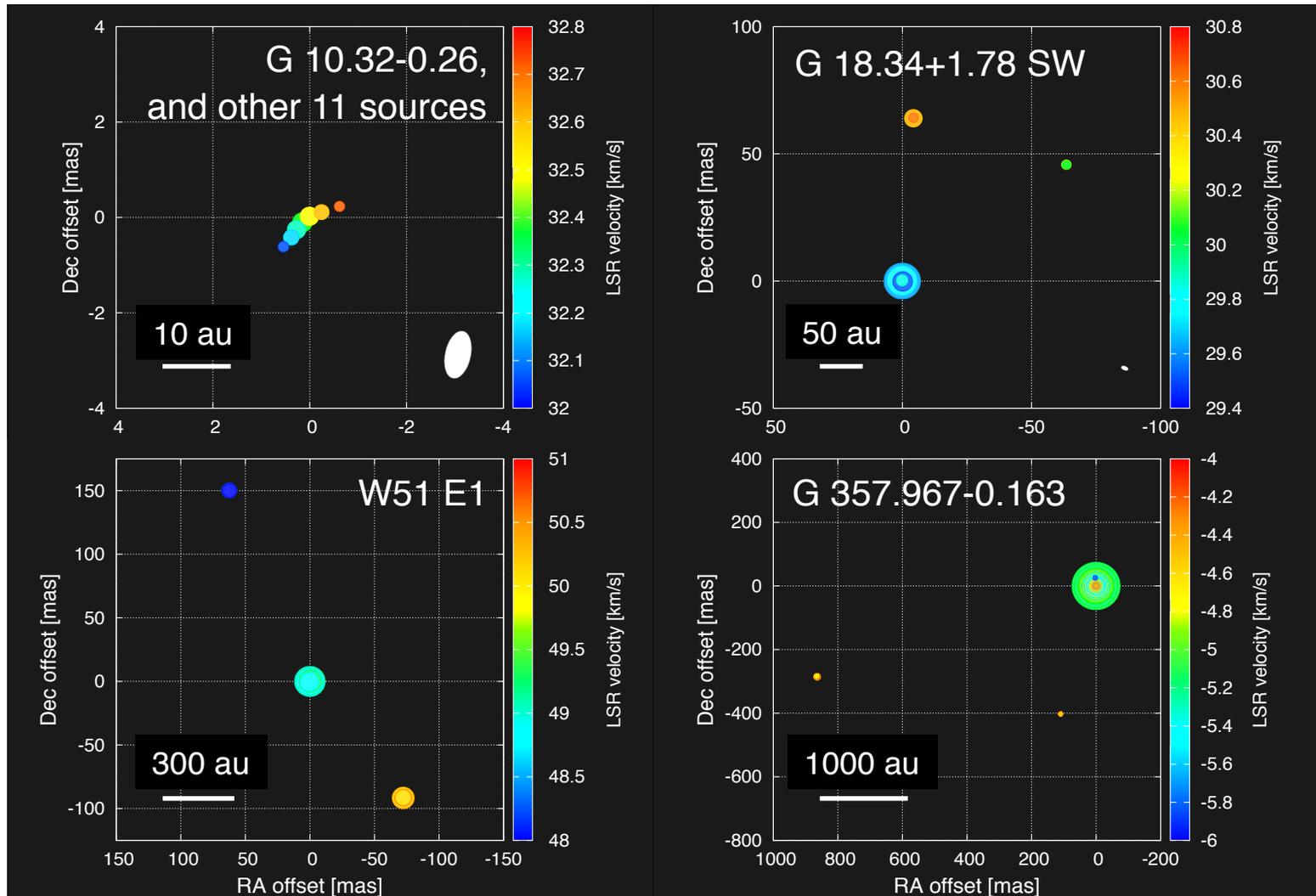
[Integration time] ~2-3 hrs/source

[Image noise rms] ~50-200 mJy/beam



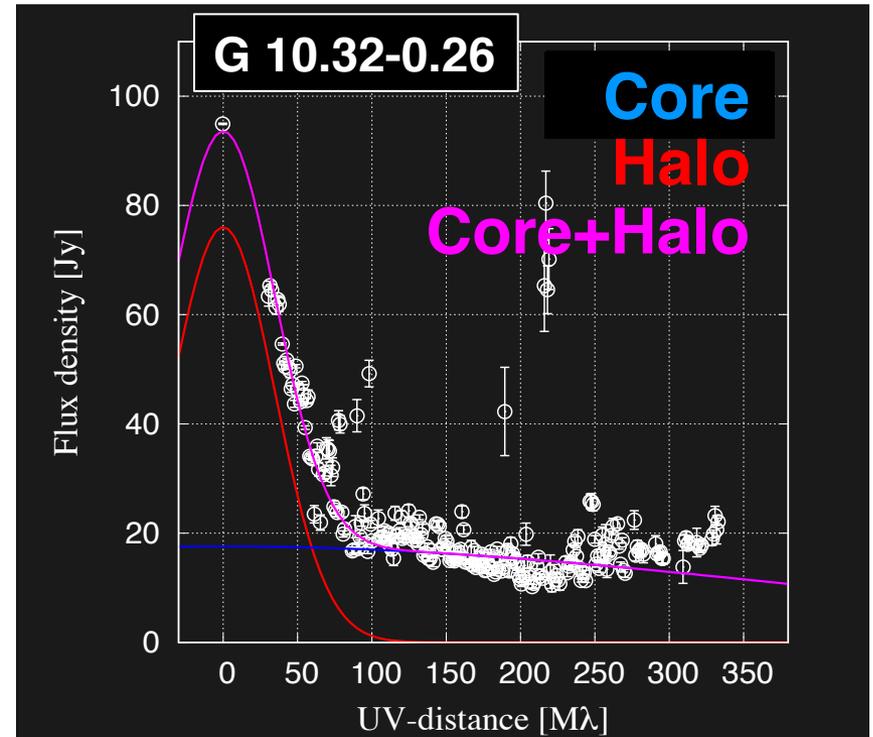
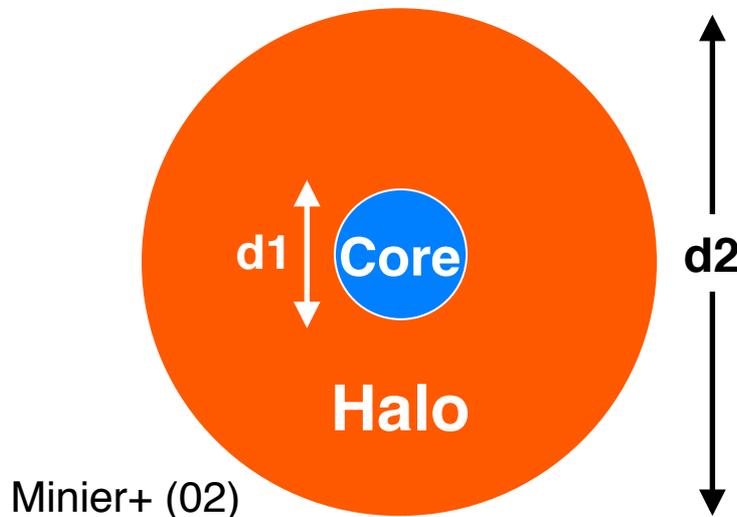
# Results : VLBI imaging

## Obtained in 16/19 sources



# Results : Size and $T_b$ estimations

- Fitted using 2-gaussian:  
**Core/Halo** components  
(Minier+ 02)
- Estimated  $T_b$ 
  - The maximum one is more one mag. order of brighter

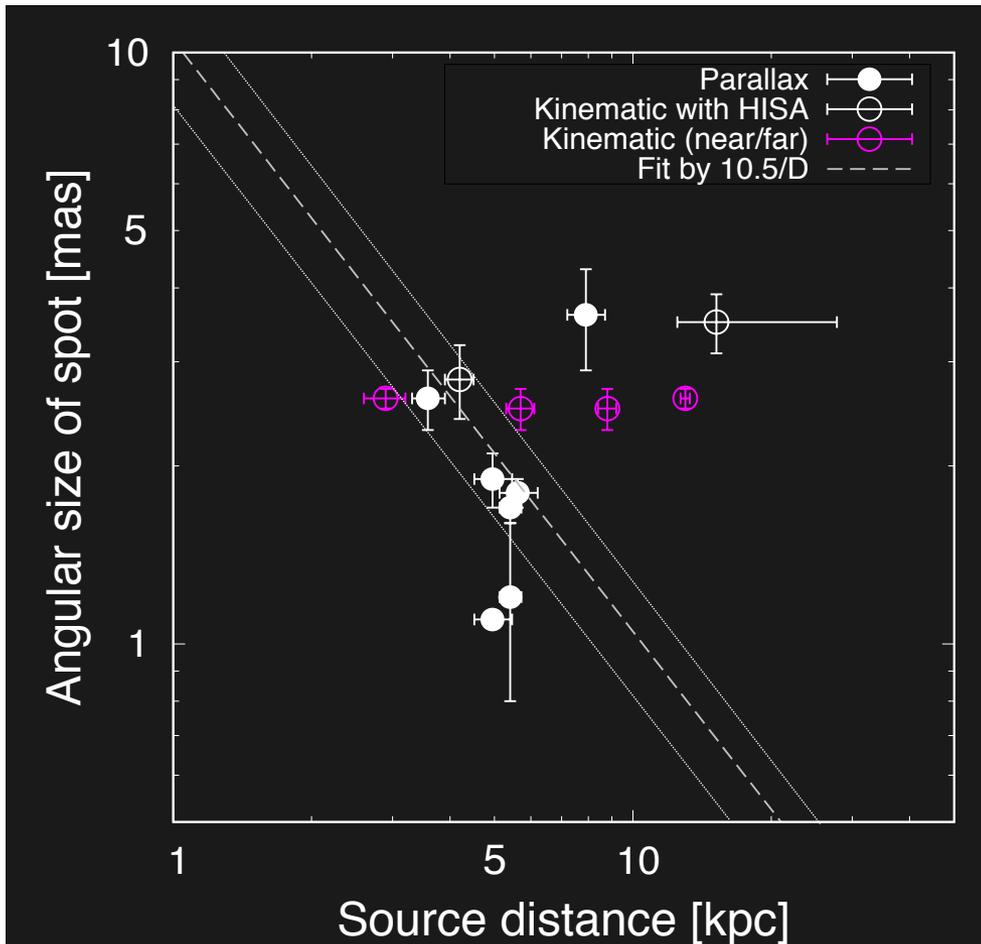


👉 Estimated sizes &  $T_b$ :

**Core** : 0.5 au,  $T_b = 3.9 \times 10^{11}$  K  
**Halo** : 5.5 au,  $T_b = 5.6 \times 10^{10}$  K

# Discussion :

## Relation in Size vs Distance



- Roughly aligned by  $\propto D^{-1}$ 
  - Correlation  $-0.70$
  - $p$ -value  $0.12$
- ☞ **Intrinsic size is possibly the same** in all sources
- Problems: uncertainty in some source distances
  - 6 src : Parallax
  - 2 src : Kin. via HISA
  - 2 src : Kin. still near/far

KaVA LP in Star Formation at 44.1 GHz

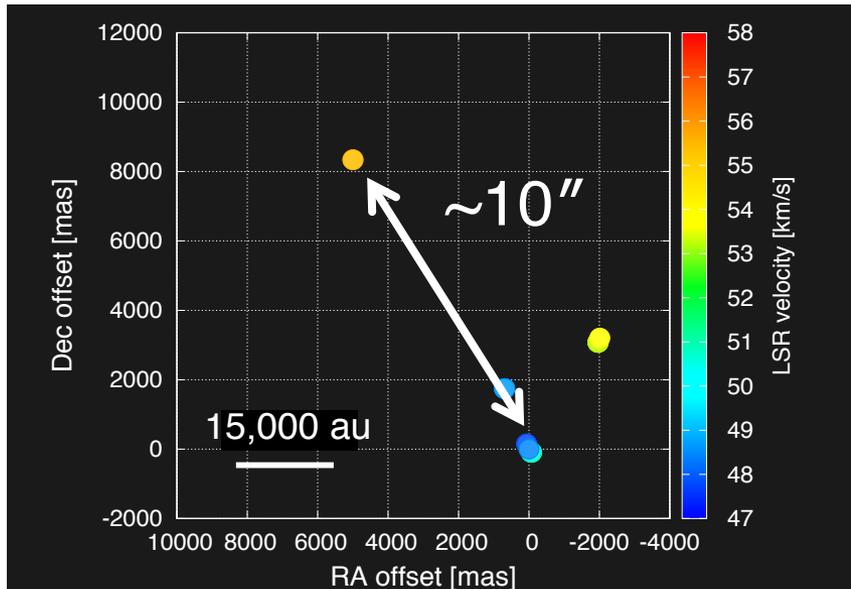
**2) 2<sup>nd</sup> yr : Proper motions**

# Observation in 2<sup>nd</sup> yr

<b>Purpose</b>	Trial to measure proper motions
<b>Date</b>	April 12, 2018, 15:45 – 23:00 UT
<b>Targets</b>	G357.967, G018.34SW, <b>G049.49</b> (At least, 3 maser features were detected in 1 <sup>st</sup> )
<b>Frequency</b>	IF1: 43.877 – 44.005 / IF2: 44.005 – 44.133 GHz
<b>Spectral</b>	<u>128 MHz</u> in IF2 dividied by <u>8,192 ch</u>
<b>Requested</b>	Accumulation period of <u><b>0.2 sec</b></u>

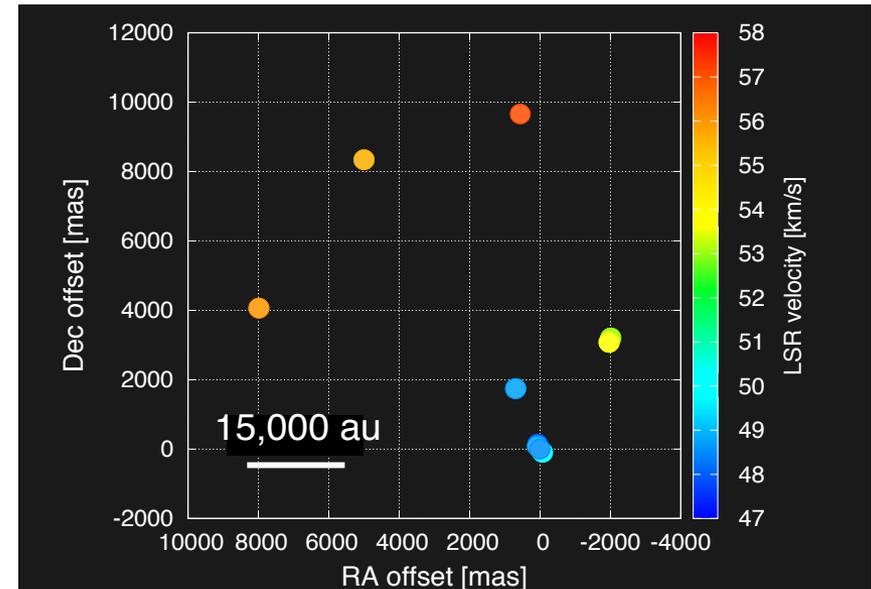
# Result and Comparison

April 12, 2018



rms noise  $\sim 30$  mJy beam $^{-1}$

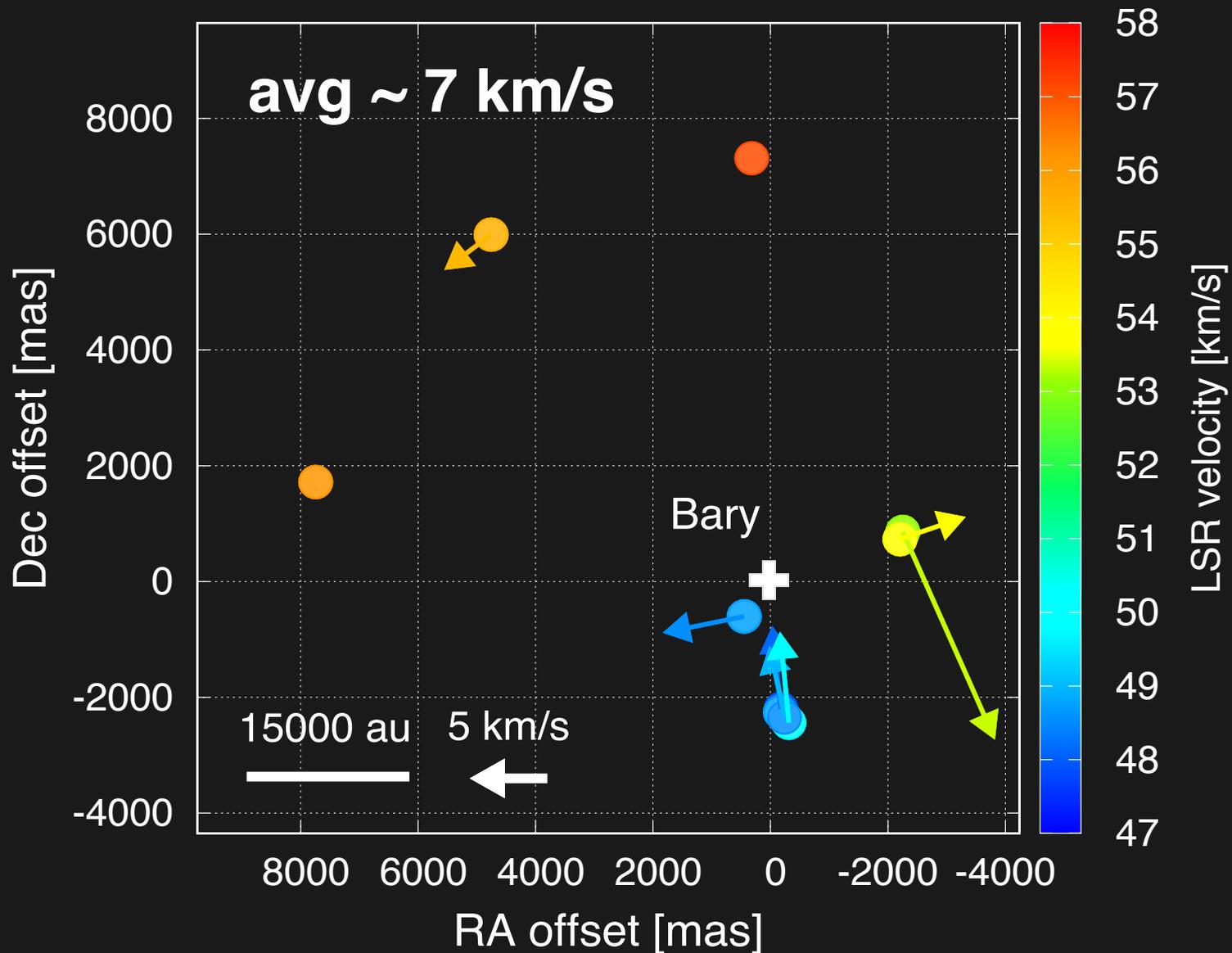
April 19, 2016



rms noise  $\sim 30$  mJy beam $^{-1}$

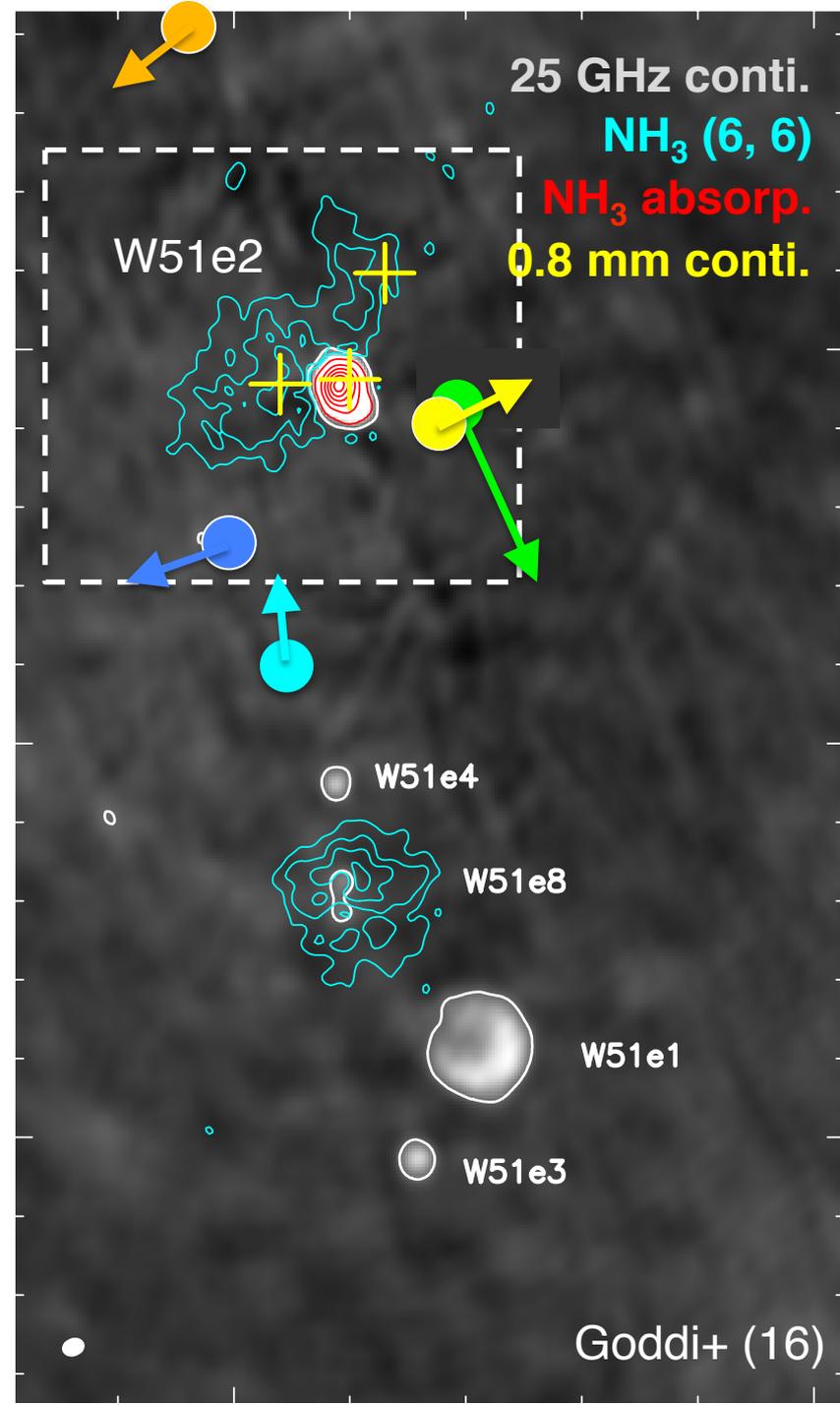
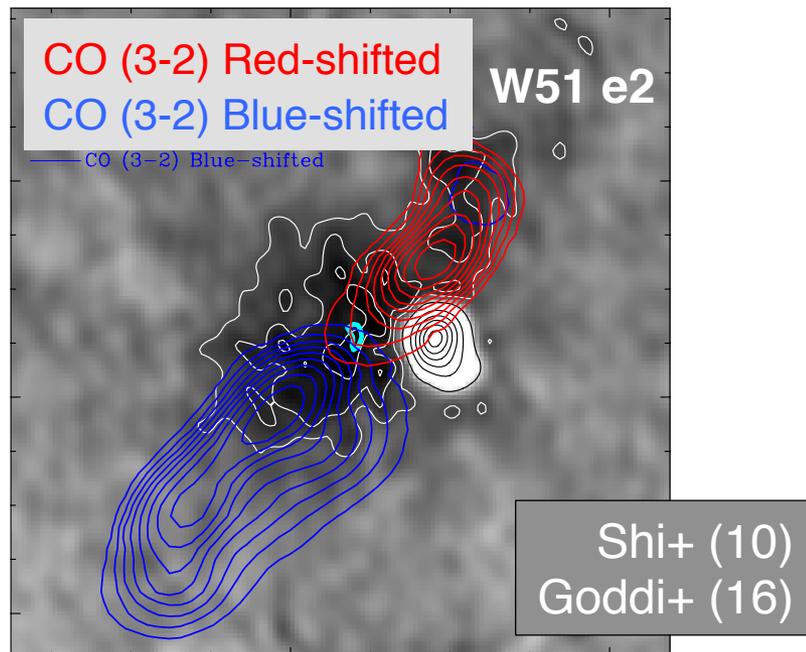
Unfortunately, a few maser features have been missed in 2018 yr ..., even with the same image sensitivity and non-dramatic flux variations.

# (Tentative) Proper motion



# Where / What?

- Some features might be associated with NW-SE outflow/jets?
- Others might be associated with other source?



# Summary

- KaVA SFR LP for understanding 3-D velocity structure around HMPSs via H<sub>2</sub>O/CH<sub>3</sub>OH masers
  - ✓ [1<sup>st</sup> yr] VLBI imaging survey & Statistics of sizes
  - [2<sup>nd</sup> yr] VLBI monitor to measure proper motions

